

The Assassination and Death of
Abraham Lincoln, President of the
United States

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Having been the first of our profession
who arrived to the assistance of our late
President, and having been requested by
Mrs Lincoln to do what I could for him
I assumed the charge until the Surgeon
General and Dr Stone, his family physician
arrived, which was about 20 minutes
after we had placed him in bed in
the house of Mr Peterson opposite the
theatre, and as I remained with him
until his death, I humbly submit the
following brief account.

I arrived
at Ford's Theatre about 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ P.M. April 14/65
and procured a seat in the dress circle
about 40 feet from the Presidents Box,
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The play was then progressing and in a few minutes I saw the President, Mrs Lincoln, Mayor Rathbone and ~~Mr~~ Harris enter; while proceeding to the Box they were seen by the audience, ^{which} ~~which~~ was reciprocated by the President and Mrs Lincoln by ~~x~~^a smile and ~~x~~ bow. The party was proceeded by an attendant who after opening the door of the box and closing it after they had all entered took a seat near by for himself.

The theatre was well filled and the play of "Our American Cousin" progressed very pleasantly until about half past ten, when the report of a pistol was distinctly heard and about a minute after a man of low stature, with black hair and eyes, was seen leaping to the stage, beneath holding in his hand a drawn dagger. While descending his heel got entangled in the American flag, which was hung in front of the box, causing him to stumble when he struck the stage, but with a single bound he regained ^{over}

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the use of his limbs and ran to the
opposite ^{side} of the stage, flourishing ^{in his hand a drawn} dagger
and disappearing behind the scene.
I then heard cries that the "President
had been murdered", which were
followed by those of "Kill the murderer,
"Shoot him" etc. which came from
different parts of the audience. I
immediately ran to the President's
box and as soon as the door was opened
was admitted and introduced to Mrs
Lincoln, where she exclaimed several
times "O Doctor, do what you can for him,
do what you can!" I told her we would
do all ^{that} we possibly could.

When I entered the box the ladies were
very much excited. - Mr Lincoln was seated
in a high backed arm-chair with his
head leaning towards his right side
supported by Mrs Lincoln, who was
weeping bitterly. Miss Harris was near
her left and behind the President.

While approaching the President I sent
a gentleman for brandy, and another for water.

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When I reached the President he was in a state of general paralysis; his eyes were closed and he was in a profoundly comatose condition, while his breathing was intermittent and exceedingly stertorous. I placed my finger on his right radial pulse but could perceive no movement of the artery.

As two gentlemen now arrived, I requested them to assist me to place him in a recumbent position, and as I held his head and shoulders, while doing this my hand came in contact with a clot of blood near his left shoulder. Supposing that he had been stabbed there I asked a gentleman to cut his coat and shirt off from that part, to enable me if possible to check the hemorrhage, which I supposed took place from the subclavian artery or some of its branches.

Before they had proceeded as far as the elbow I commenced to examine his head (as no wound near the shoulder was found) and soon passed my fingers over a large firm clot of blood, over

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situated about one inch below the superior curved line of the occipital bone and an inch and a half to the left of the median line of the same bone. The coagula I easily removed and passed the little finger of my left hand through the perfectly smooth opening made by the bone and found that it had entered the encephalon. As soon as I removed my finger a slight oozing of blood followed and his breathing became more regular and less stertorous. The brandy and water now arrived and a small quantity was placed in his mouth, which passed into his stomach where it was retained.

6. Dr C. S. Taft and Dr A. F. A. King now arrived and after a moments consultation we agreed to have him removed to the nearest house, which we immediately did, the above named with others assisting. When we arrived at the door of the box, the passage was found to be densely crowded by those who were rushing towards that part of the
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theatre. I called out twice "Guards clear the passage", which was so soon done that we proceeded without a moments delay with the President and were not in the slightest interrupted until he was placed in bed in the house of Mr Peterson, opposite the theatre, in less than 20 minutes from the time that he was assassinated. The street in front of the theatre before we had left it was filled with the excited populace, a large number of whom followed us into the house. As soon as we arrived in the room offered to us, we placed the President in bed in a diagonal position; as the bed was too short a part of the foot was removed to enable us to place him in a comfortable position. The windows were opened and at my request a Captain, present made all leave the room except the medical gentlemen and friends. As soon as we placed him in bed we removed his clothes and covered him with blankets. While covering him I found his lower extremities were

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very cold from his feet to a distance
several inches above his knees. I then
sent for bottles of hot water and hot
blankets which we applied to his lower
extremities and abdomen. Several other
Physicians and Surgeons about this time
arrived among whom was Dr R. K. Stone
who had been the President's Physician
since the arrival of his family in the
city. After having been introduced to
Dr Stone I asked him if he would assume
charge (telling him at the time all that
had been done and describing the wound),
he said that he would and approved of the
treatment. The Surgeon General and Surgeon
Crane in a few minutes arrived and made
an examination of the wound. When
the President was first laid in bed, a
slight ecchymosis was noticed on his
left eyelid and the pupil of that eye
was slightly dilated, while the pupil
of the right eye was contracted. About
11. P. M. the right eye began to protrude
which was rapidly followed by an increase
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of the ecchymosis until it encircled the orbit extending above the supra orbital ridge and below the infra orbital foramen.

The wound was kept open by the Surgeon General by means of ^a silver probe, and as the President was placed diagonally on the bed, his head was supported in its position by Surgeon Gram and Dr Taft.

(relieving ~~the~~ ^{the} wound) About 2. A. M. the Hospital Steward, who had been sent for a Velations probe, arrived and an examination was made by the Surgeon General, who introduced it to a distance of about 2 1/2 inches, when it came into contact with a foreign substance, which laid across the track of the ball. This being easily passed the probe was introduced several inches further, when it again touched a hard substance, which was at first supposed to be the ball, but as the bulb of the probe on its withdrawal did not indicate the mark of lead, it was generally thought to be another piece of loose bone. The probe was introduced a second time

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intermission, when not the slightest movement
of the artery could be felt. The inspiration
now became very short and the expirations
very prolonged and labored; accompanied by
a guttural sound. 6.50. A. M. The respirations
cease for some time and all eagerly look at
their watches until the profound silence
is disturbed by a prolonged inspiration,
which was soon followed by a sonorous
expiration.

The Surgeon General
now held his finger to the carotid artery,
Col. Crane held his head, Dr. Stone,
who was sitting on the bed, held his left
pulse, and his right pulse was held by
myself. At 7.20. A. M. he breathed his
last and "the spirit fled to God who gave it."

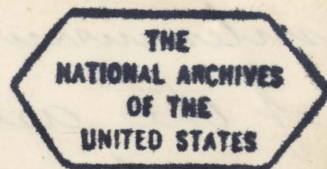
During the course of the night the room
was visited by many of his friends.

Mrs Lincoln with Mrs Senator Dixon came
into the room three or four times during the night.

The Presidents son, Capt. R. Lincoln, remained
with his father during the greater part of the night.
Immediately after death had taken place, we all
bowed and the Rev Dr Gurley supplicated to God in behalf
of the bereaved families and our afflicted country.

True Copy

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and the ball was supposed to be distinctly felt by the Surgeon General, Surgeon Crane and Dr. Stone. After this second exploration nothing further was done with the wound except to keep the opening free from coagula, which if allowed to form and remain for a very short time, would produce signs of increased compression; the breathing becoming profoundly stertorous and intermittent and the pulse to be more feeble and irregular. His pulse which was several times counted by Dr. Ford and noted by Dr. King, ranged until 12 P. M. from between 40 to 64 beats per minute, and his respiration about 24 per minute, were loud and stertorous. At 1 A. M. his pulse suddenly increased in frequency to 100 per minute, but soon diminished gradually becoming less feeble until 2.54 A. M. when it was 48 and hardly perceptible. At 6.40 A. M. ^{his} pulse could not be counted, it being very intermittent; two or three pulsations being felt and followed by an ^{over}